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Teradata Reports Fourth-Quarter and Full-Year 2020 Financial Results

- Annual recurring revenue (ARR) increased 11% from the prior year period⁽¹⁾
- Public cloud ARR increased to \$106 million, a 165% increase from the end of 2019⁽¹⁾
- Fourth-quarter recurring revenue of \$383 million exceeded the Company's guidance range
- Fourth-quarter earnings per diluted share (EPS), cash from operations and free cash flow⁽²⁾ exceeded the Company's expectations

SAN DIEGO – **February 4, 2021** -- Teradata (NYSE: <u>TDC</u>) today announced its fourth-quarter and fullyear 2020 financial results.

"Our Cloud-First focus has been recognized by our customers and the marketplace. Teradata achieved 165% growth in public cloud ARR year-over-year and received significant industry endorsement as a leading cloud data platform," said Steve McMillan, President and CEO, Teradata. "Our cloud momentum has contributed to another strong quarter of performance, as we exceeded quarterly expectations for recurring revenue, profitability and free cash flow."

"I am proud of the extraordinary resilience of our teams in 2020 and look forward to an even-stronger 2021. Companies must take advantage of all the data that is available to them to succeed, and we are steadfast in providing the enterprise scale and flexibility our customers need with our multi-cloud data platform. We are accelerating our cloud roadmap and bringing cloud-native integrations at a record pace, and we anticipate driving annual growth of at least 100% in cloud ARR, as well as year-over-year growth in total company revenue, profitability and free cash flow for Teradata in 2021."

Fourth-Quarter 2020 Financial Highlights compared to Fourth Quarter 2019

- ARR increased 11% reported and 9% in constant currency to \$1.587 billion from \$1.427 billion⁽¹⁾
- Public cloud ARR increased 165% reported and 159% in constant currency to \$106 million from \$40 million⁽¹⁾
- Recurring revenue was \$383 million versus \$350 million, an increase of 9% reported and 8% in constant currency, and exceeded the Company's guidance of \$371 million to \$373 million⁽¹⁾
- GAAP gross margin was 57.8% versus 50.2%

- Non-GAAP gross margin was 59.3% versus 53.2%⁽³⁾
- GAAP operating income was \$13 million versus an operating loss of \$5 million
- Non-GAAP operating income was \$67 million versus \$48 million⁽³⁾
- GAAP diluted EPS was \$0.04 versus a loss of \$0.17 per share
- Non-GAAP diluted EPS was \$0.38 versus \$0.22⁽³⁾
- Cash flow from operations was \$56 million compared to \$54 million
- Free cash flow was \$45 million compared to \$41 million⁽²⁾

Full-Year 2020 Financial Highlights compared to Full Year 2019

- Recurring revenue was \$1.451 billion, an increase of 7% both reported and in constant currency from \$1.362 billion⁽¹⁾
- GAAP gross margin was 55.5% versus 50.3%
- Non-GAAP gross margin was 58.4% versus 53.3%⁽³⁾
- GAAP operating income was \$16 million versus \$10 million
- Non-GAAP operating income was \$230 million versus \$183 million⁽³⁾
- GAAP diluted EPS was \$1.16 versus loss per share of \$0.18
- Non-GAAP diluted EPS was \$1.31 versus \$1.05⁽³⁾
- Cash flow from operations was \$267 million versus \$148 million
- Free cash flow was \$216 million versus \$89 million⁽²⁾

Guidance

For the full year 2021:

- Public cloud ARR is expected to increase by at least 100% year-over-year
- Total ARR is expected to grow at a mid- to high-single-digit percentage year-over-year
- Recurring revenue is expected to grow at a mid- to high-single digit percentage year-over-year
- Total revenue is expected to grow at a low-single-digit percentage year-over-year
- GAAP diluted EPS is expected to be in the range of \$0.43 to \$0.51
- Non-GAAP diluted EPS, excluding stock-based compensation expense, reorganization-related expenses and other special items, is expected to be in the range of \$1.50 to \$1.58⁽³⁾

For the first quarter of 2021:

- Public cloud ARR is expected to increase by at least 165% year-over-year
- GAAP diluted EPS is expected to be in the range of \$0.11 to \$0.13
- Non-GAAP diluted EPS, excluding stock-based compensation expense, reorganization-related expenses and other special items, is expected to be in the range of \$0.38 to \$0.40⁽³⁾

Earnings Conference Call

A conference call is scheduled today at 2:00 p.m. PT to discuss the Company's fourth-quarter and fullyear 2020 results and provide a business and financial update. Access to the conference call, as well as a replay of the conference call, is available on Teradata's website at investor.teradata.com.

Supplemental Financial Information

Additional information regarding Teradata's operating results is provided below as well as on Teradata's website at <u>investor.teradata.com</u>.

Revenue

(in millions)

	nber 31			
	2020	2019	Reported	% Change in CC
Recurring revenue	\$383	\$350	9%	8%
Perpetual software licenses and hardware	25	30	(17)%	(14)%
Consulting services	83	114	(27)%	(30)%
Total revenue	\$491	\$494	(1)%	(2)%
Americas	\$261	\$263	(1)%	0%
EMEA	134	139	(4)%	(7)%
APJ	96	92	4%	(1)%
Total revenue	\$491	\$494	(1)%	(2)%

	For the Twelve Months ended December 31									
	2020	2019	% Change as Reported	% Change in CC						
Recurring revenue	\$1,451	\$1,362	7%	7%						
Perpetual software licenses and hardware	73	106	(31)%	(31)%						
Consulting services	312	431	(28)%	(28)%						
Total revenue	\$1,836	\$1,899	(3)%	(3)%						
Americas	\$1,025	\$1,057	(3)%	(2)%						
EMEA	485	492	(1)%	(2)%						
APJ	326	350	(7)%	(7)%						
Total revenue	\$1,836	\$1,899	(3)%	(3)%						

	As of December 31									
		% Change as								
	2020	2020 2019 Reported								
Annual recurring revenue*	\$1,587	\$1,427	11%	9%						
Public cloud ARR**	\$106	\$40	165%	159%						

* Annual recurring revenue (ARR) is defined as the annual value at a point in time of all recurring contracts, including subscription, software upgrade rights, maintenance and managed services.

** Public cloud ARR is defined as the annual value at a point in time of all contracts related to public cloud implementations of Teradata Vantage and does not include ARR related to private or managed cloud implementations.

The impact of currency is determined by calculating the prior-period results using the current-year monthly average currency rates (except for currency impact on ARR which is calculated using month-end rates). See the foreign currency fluctuation schedule, which is used to determine revenue on a constant currency ("CC") basis, on the Investor Relations page of the Company's website at <u>investor.teradata.com</u>

2. As described below, the Company believes that free cash flow is a useful non-GAAP measure for investors. Teradata defines free cash flow as cash provided by / used in operating activities, less capital expenditures for property and equipment, and additions to capitalized software. Free cash flow does not have a uniform definition under GAAP and therefore, Teradata's definition may differ from other companies' definitions of this measure. Teradata's management uses free cash flow to assess the financial performance of the Company and believes it is useful for investors because it relates the operating cash flow of the Company to the capital that is spent to continue and improve business operations. In particular, free cash flow indicates the amount of cash generated after capital expenditures for, among other things, investment in the Company's stock and repayment of the Company's debt obligations, if any. Free cash flow does not represent the residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures since there may be other nondiscretionary expenditures that are not deducted from the measure. This non-GAAP measure is not meant to be considered in isolation to, as a substitute for, or superior to, results determined in accordance with GAAP.

(in millions)	For Three M ended Dec	Ionths	For t Twelve I ended Dec	Months	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Cash provided by operating activities (GAAP) Less capital expenditures for:	\$56	\$54	\$267	\$148	
Expenditures for property and equipment	(10)	(11)	(44)	(54)	
Additions to capitalized software	(1)	(2)	(7)	(5)	
Total capital expenditures	(11)	(13)	(51)	(59)	
Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP measure)	\$45	\$41	\$216	\$89	

3. Teradata reports its results in accordance with GAAP. However, as described below, the Company believes that certain non-GAAP measures such as non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP net income, and non-GAAP earnings per diluted share, or EPS, all of which exclude certain items (as well as free cash flow) are useful for investors. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation to, as substitutes for, or superior to, results determined in accordance with GAAP, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.

The following tables reconcile Teradata's actual and projected results and EPS under GAAP to the Company's actual and projected non-GAAP results and EPS for the periods presented, which exclude certain specified items. Our management internally uses supplemental non-GAAP financial measures, such as gross profit, operating income, net income and EPS, excluding certain items, to understand, manage and evaluate our business and support operating decisions on a regular basis. The Company believes such non-GAAP financial measures (1) provide useful information to investors regarding the underlying business trends and performance of the Company's ongoing operations, (2) are useful for period-over-period comparisons of such operations and results, that may be more easily compared to peer companies and allow investors a view of the Company's operating present and future business trends, and (4) provide consistency and comparability with past reports and projections of future results.

Teradata's reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP results included in this release.

(in millions, except per share data)	For t Three M ended Dec	lonths		For Twelve I ended Dec	Months	
Gross Profit:	2020	2019	% Chg.	2020	2019	% Chg.
GAAP Gross Profit	\$284	\$248	15%	\$1,019	\$955	7%
% of Revenue	57.8%	50.2%		55.5%	50.3%	
Excluding:						
Stock-based compensation expense	3	3		16	14	
Acquisition, integration, reorganization related, and other costs	(2)	7		14	11	
Amortization of capitalized software	6	5		23	33	
Non-GAAP Gross Profit	\$291	\$263	11%	\$1,072	\$1,013	6%
% of Revenue	59.3%	53.2%		58.4%	53.3%	

Operating Income						
GAAP Operating Income / (Loss)	\$13	\$(5)		\$16	\$10	
% of Revenue	2.6%	(1.0)%		0.9%	0.5%	
Excluding:						
Stock-based compensation expense	22	24		101	83	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	1	1		4	6	
Acquisition, integration, reorganization related, and other costs	25	23		86	51	
Amortization of capitalized software	6	5		23	33	
Non-GAAP Operating Income	\$67	\$48	40%	\$230	\$183	26%
% of Revenue	13.6%	9.7%		12.5%	9.6%	
Net Income						
GAAP Net Income / (Loss)	\$5	\$(19)		\$129	\$(20)	
% of Revenue	1.0%	(3.8)%		7.0%	(1.1)%	
Excluding:						
Stock-based compensation expense	22	24		101	83	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	1	1		4	6	
Acquisition, integration, reorganization related, and other costs	25	23		86	51	
Amortization of capitalized software	6	5		23	33	
IP restructuring tax benefit ⁽ⁱ⁾	(1)	-		(157)	-	
Tax contingency adjustment ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾	1	-		-	-	
CARES Act NOL carryback(iii)	(9)	-		(9)	-	
Income tax adjustments ^(iv)	(8)	(9)		(31)	(32)	
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$42	\$25	68%	\$146	\$121	21%
% of Revenue	8.6%	5.1%		8.0%	6.4%	

		hree Months ecember 31	Months ended December 31 019 2020			
Earnings Per Share: GAAP Earnings / (Loss) Per Share	2020 \$0.04	2019 \$(0.17)			2021 Q1 Guidance \$0.11 - \$0.13	2021 FY Guidance \$0.43 - \$0.51
Excluding:	·		·			
Stock-based compensation expense	0.20	0.21	0.91	0.72	0.20	0.99
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03
Acquisition, integration, reorganization related, and other costs	0.23	0.21	0.77	0.45	0.13	0.30
Amortization of capitalized software	0.05	0.04	0.20	0.29	-	-
IP restructuring tax benefit ⁽ⁱ⁾	(0.01)	-	(1.41)	-	-	-
Tax contingency adjustment(iii)	0.01	-	-	-	-	-
CARES Act NOL carryback net benefit ⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾	(0.08)	-	(0.08)	-	-	-
Income tax adjustments(iv)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.28)	(0.28)	(0.07)	(0.25)
Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$0.38	\$0.22	\$1.31	\$1.05	\$0.38 - \$0.40	\$1.50 - \$1.58

- i. The Company's GAAP effective tax rate for the twelve months ended December 31, 2020 includes \$156 million of discrete tax benefit related to an intra-entity asset transfer of certain of its intellectual property to one of its Irish subsidiaries, which occurred on January 1, 2020. The one-time tax benefit for this intra-entity asset transfer of \$157 million was recorded as a deferred tax asset for GAAP reporting purposes in the first quarter of 2020 but was excluded from non-GAAP results. This was offset by \$1 million of tax expense related to withholding taxes associated with the same intra-entity transfer recorded in the second quarter of 2020.
- ii. The Company's forecasted full-year 2020 GAAP marginal effective tax rate included \$3 million of tax expense related to tax contingencies pursuant to FIN 48. For GAAP purposes, this is a component of the marginal rate and is recognized as tax benefit or expense based on the Company's reported GAAP pre-tax income or loss for the quarter. To more accurately reflect the impact of the expense on a quarterly basis for non-GAAP purposes, the \$3 million of tax expense was recognized ratably each quarter instead of being included in the marginal effective rate.
- iii. The Company's GAAP effective tax rate for the three and twelve months ended December 31, 2020 includes a net \$9 million income tax benefit resulting from the CARES Act of 2020, which allows US corporations a one-time opportunity to claim income tax refunds by allowing a 5-year net operating loss ("NOL") carryback for taxable losses incurred in the tax year 2020. Teradata intends to carry back its 2020 NOL to claim a refund for taxes it paid in 2015, which created a one-time income tax benefit for GAAP reporting purposes for the difference between the 35% 2015 carry back tax rate and the current 21% federal statutory rate.
- iv. Represents the income tax effect of the pre-tax adjustments to reconcile GAAP to Non-GAAP income based on the applicable jurisdictional statutory tax rate of the underlying item. Including the income tax effect assists investors in understanding the tax provision associated with those adjustments and the effective tax rate related to the underlying business and performance of the Company's ongoing operations. As a result of these adjustments, the Company's non-GAAP effective tax rate for the three months ended December 31 was 26.3% for 2020 and 39.0% for 2019. For the twelve months ended December 31, the Company's non-GAAP effective tax rate was 23.2% for 2020 and 24.4% for 2019.

Note to Investors

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements generally relate to opinions, beliefs and projections of expected future financial and operating performance, business trends, and market conditions, among other things. These forward-looking statements are based upon current expectations and assumptions and involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially, including the factors discussed in this release and those relating to: the global economic environment and business conditions in general or on the ability of our suppliers to meet their commitments to us, or the timing of purchases by our current and potential customers; the rapidly changing and intensely competitive nature of the information technology industry and the data analytics business; fluctuations in our operating results; our ability to realize the anticipated benefits of our business transformation program or other restructuring and cost saving initiatives; risks inherent in operating in foreign countries, including foreign currency fluctuations; risks associated with the ongoing and uncertain impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business, financial condition and operating results, including the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our customers and suppliers; risks associated with data privacy, cyberattacks and maintaining secure and effective internal information technology and control systems; the timely and successful development, production or acquisition, availability and/or market acceptance of new and existing products, product features and services; tax rates; turnover of workforce and the ability to attract and retain skilled employees; protecting our intellectual property; availability and successful exploitation of new alliance and acquisition opportunities; subscription arrangements may be cancelled or fail to be renewed; the impact on our business and financial reporting from changes in accounting rules; and other factors described from time to time in Teradata's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including its annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019 and subsequent guarterly reports on Forms 10-Q, as well as the Company's annual report to stockholders. Teradata does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or revise any forwardlooking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

About Teradata

Teradata is the cloud data analytics platform company, built for a multi-cloud reality, solving the world's most complex data challenges at scale. We help businesses unlock value by turning data into their greatest asset. See how at Teradata.com.

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TERADATA CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS)

(in millions, except per share amounts - unaudited)

	For the Period Ended December 31									
			Thre	e Months		Twelve Months				
_	202	20	2	2019	% Chg		2020	:	2019	% Chg
Revenue										
Recurring	\$	383	\$	350	9%	\$	1,451	\$	1,362	7%
Perpetual software licenses and hardware Consulting services		25 83		30 114	(17%) (27%)		73 312		106 431	(31%) (28%)
Total revenue		491		494	(1%)		1,836		1,899	(3%)
Gross profit										
Recurring		265		231			974		920	
% of Revenue		69.2%		66.0%			67.1%		67.5%	
Perpetual software licenses and hardware		13		6			34		22	
% of Revenue		52.0%		20.0%			46.6%		20.8%	
Consulting services		6		11			11		13	
% of Revenue		7.2%		9.6%			3.5%		3.0%	
Total gross profit		284		248			1,019		955	
% of Revenue		57.8%		50.2%			55.5%		50.3%	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		183		171			669		618	
Research and development expenses		88		82			334		327	
Income (loss) from operations		13		(5)			16		10	
% of Revenue		2.6%		(1.0%)			0.9%		0.5%	
Other expense, net		(10)		(7)			(40)		(23)	
Income (loss) before income taxes		3		(12)			(24)		(13)	
% of Revenue		0.6%		(2.4%)			(1.3%)		(0.7%)	
Income tax (benefit) expense		(2)		7			(153)		7	
% Tax rate	(66.7%)		(58.3%)			637.5%		(53.8%)	
Net income (loss)	\$	5	\$	(19)		\$	129	\$	(20)	
% of Revenue		1.0%		(3.8%)			7.0%		(1.1%)	
Net income (loss) per common share										
Basic	\$	0.05	\$	(0.17)		\$	1.18	\$	(0.18)	
Diluted	\$	0.04	\$	(0.17)		\$	1.16	\$	(0.18)	
Weighted average common shares outstanding										
Basic	1	09.1		111.3			109.3		114.2	
Diluted	1	12.0		111.3			111.6		114.2	

TERADATA CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in millions - unaudited)

	December 3 2020		eptember 30, 2020		mber 31, 2019
Assets			 		
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable, net Inventories Other current assets	\$	529 331 29 155	\$ 533 321 14 97	\$	494 398 31 91
Total current assets		1,044	965		1,014
Property and equipment, net Right of use assets - operating lease, net Goodwill Capitalized contract costs, net Deferred income taxes Other assets		339 38 401 98 222 51	336 42 397 89 238 50		350 51 396 91 87 68
Total assets	\$	2,193	\$ 2,117	\$	2,057
Liabilities and stockholders' equity					
Current liabilities Current portion of long-term debt Current portion of finance lease liability Current portion of operating lease liability Accounts payable Payroll and benefits liabilities Deferred revenue Other current liabilities	\$	44 75 15 50 170 499 99	\$ 38 75 17 59 131 482 93	\$	25 55 20 66 157 472 91
Total current liabilities		952	895		886
Long-term debt Finance lease liability Operating lease liability Pension and other postemployment plan liabilities Long-term deferred revenue Deferred tax liabilities Other liabilities		411 70 28 152 38 6 136	 423 70 30 136 38 6 135		454 75 38 137 61 6 138
Total liabilities		1,793	 1,733		1,795
Stockholders' equity Common stock Paid-in capital Accumulated deficit Accumulated other comprehensive loss		1 1,656 (1,114) (143)	 1 1,632 (1,094) (155)		1 1,545 (1,143) (141)
Total stockholders' equity		400	 384		262
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	2,193	\$ 2,117	\$	2,057

TERADATA CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in millions - unaudited)
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		For the	Period End	ed Dec	ember 31			
	 Three	e Months			Twelve	Mont	IS	
	 2020	2	2019		2020		2019	
Operating activities Net income (loss)	\$ 5	\$	(19)	\$	129	\$	(20)	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:								
Depreciation and amortization	46		37		172		150	
Stock-based compensation expense	22		24		101		83	
Deferred income taxes	34		(4)		(118)		(3)	
Changes in assets and liabilities:	(1.0)		(70)					
Receivables	(10)		(70)		67		190	
Inventories	(15)		5		2		(3)	
Current payables and accrued expenses Deferred revenue	24 17		3 57		- 4		(153)	
Other assets and liabilities	(67)		57 21		4 (90)		(62) (34)	
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Net cash provided by operating activities	56		54		267		148	
Investing activities								
Expenditures for property and equipment	(10)		(11)		(44)		(54)	
Additions to capitalized software	 (1)		(2)		(7)		(5)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(11)		(13)		(51)		(59)	
Financing activities								
Repurchases of common stock	(25)		(61)		(100)		(300)	
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(6)		(7)		(25)		(19)	
Payments of finance leases	(27)		(15)		(70)		(33)	
Other financing activities, net	 2		4		9		44	
Net cash used in financing activities	(56)		(79)		(186)		(308)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	 10		5		7		(1)	
(Decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(1)		(33)		37		(220)	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	 534		529		496		716	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 533	\$	496	\$	533	\$	496	
Supplemental cash flow disclosure:								
Non-cash investing and financing activities:								
Assets acquired by finance leases	\$ 27	\$	37	\$	85	\$	115	
Assets acquired by operating leases	\$ 2	\$	2	\$	8	\$	7	

TERADATA CORPORATION CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in millions - unaudited)

		For the	Three Months Ended December 31				For the Twelve Months Ended December 31				
	20	020	2	2019	% Change As Reported	% Change Constant Currency ⁽²⁾	2020	2019	% Change As Reported	% Change Constant Currency ⁽²⁾	
Segment Revenue											
Americas EMEA APJ	\$	261 134 96	\$	263 139 92	(1%) (4%) 4%	0% (7%) (1%)	\$ 1,025 485 326	\$1,057 492 350	(3%) (1%) (7%)	(2%) (2%) (7%)	
Total segment revenue		491		494	(1%)	(2%)	1,836	1,899	(3%)	(3%)	
Segment gross profit											
Americas		161		153			631	626			
% of Revenue		61.7%		58.2%			61.6%	59.2%			
EMEA		76		70			273	239			
% of Revenue		56.7%		50.4%			56.3%	48.6%			
APJ		54		40			168	148			
% of Revenue		56.3%		43.5%			51.5%	42.3%			
Total segment gross profit		291		263			1,072	1,013			
% of Revenue		59.3%		53.2%			58.4%	53.3%			
Reconciling items ⁽¹⁾		(7)		(15)			(53)	(58)			
Total gross profit	\$	284	\$	248			\$ 1,019	\$ 955			
% of Revenue		57.8%		50.2%			55.5%	50.3%			

 $^{\left(l\right) }$ Reconciling items include stock-based compensation, capitalized software, amortization of

acquisition-related intangible assets and acquisition, integration and reorganization-related items.

⁽²⁾ The impact of currency is determined by calculating the prior period results using the current-year monthly average currency rates.